

臺北捷運公司 107 年 4 月 29 日新進各類技術員  
甄試試題-語文科目

請務必填寫姓名：\_\_\_\_\_。

應考編號：\_\_\_\_\_。

選擇題：每題 2 分，共 50 題，計 100 分

1. 【4】 孟子曰：「民為貴，社稷次之，君為輕」，這段話表現出孟子有何種觀念？  
(1)民族思想 (2)神權思想 (3)君權思想 (4)民本思想。
2. 【2】 「老吾老，以及人之老；幼吾幼，以及人之幼。」這是屬於哪一種品德？  
(1)孝 (2)悌 (3)忠 (4)恕。
3. 【4】 嚴羽《滄浪詩話》中言：「律詩難於古詩，絕句難於八句；七言律詩難於五言律詩，五言絕句難於七言絕句。」依照這段話推斷，嚴羽認為最難寫的詩是：  
(1)七言律詩 (2)七言絕句 (3)五言律詩 (4)五言絕句。
4. 【2】 下列常用詞語的解釋何者正確？(1)東風：夏天吹的風 (2)暮春：農曆三月 (3)向晚：當天晚上 (4)甦音：蟋蟀的叫聲。
5. 【4】 下列哪一個選項的注音有誤？(1)針「砭」時事：ㄓㄨㄣˊ (2)「掙」錢養家：ㄓㄨㄥˊ (3)大地「甦」醒：ㄓㄨㄣˊ (4)卓「犖」不羈：ㄓㄨㄣˊ。
6. 【4】 以下敘述，何者為非？  
(1)留取丹心照「汗青」：「汗青」指史書 (2)客從遠方來，遺我「雙鯉」魚：「雙鯉」指書信 (3)千里共「嬋娟」：「嬋娟」指明月 (4)灞橋「折柳」：「折柳」指相思。
7. 【2】 書信中向父母請安時，會使用下列何詞？  
(1)大安 (2)金安 (3)道安 (4)鈞安。
8. 【3】 「雙音節衍聲複詞」就是古人所說的「連綿詞」；合二字為一個詞，表示一個意義。下列選項中哪一個詞彙不屬於「連綿詞」？  
(1)玲瓏 (2)逍遙 (3)槓桿 (4)慷慨。
9. 【1】 「國破山河在，城春草木深。感時花濺淚，恨別鳥驚心。烽火連三月，家書抵萬金。白頭搔更短，渾欲不勝簪。(杜甫春望)」作者心中最深沉的憂慮是什麼？  
(1)家國動盪，百姓流離 (2)時運不濟，前途茫然 (3)官場失意，升遷無望 (4)田園荒蕪，生活貧困。
10. 【3】 成語「虛於委蛇」的意思是：  
(1)虛有外表，毫無內在 (2)勇往直前，毫無戒懼 (3)假意慇懃，敷衍應付 (4)身段柔軟，善於交際。

臺北捷運公司 107 年 4 月 29 日新進各類技術員  
甄試試題-語文科目

11. 【2】 下列哪一個選項中的讀音正確？  
(1)羽扇「綸」巾ㄉㄨㄣˊ (2)「稽」類禮拜ㄑㄩˋ (3)相形見「絀」ㄔㄨˋ (4)景「行」行止ㄒㄩㄥˊ。
12. 【1】 「菊，花之隱逸者也」(周敦頤〈愛蓮說〉)是屬於「譬喻」修辭格中的哪一類？(1)略喻 (2)隱喻 (3)借喻 (4)明喻。
13. 【3】 下列選項中，「」的讀音何者錯誤？  
(1)「比」鄰而居(ㄅㄧˋ) (2)「瞠」笑視之(ㄔㄨㄥ) (3)一「晌」貪歡(ㄒㄩㄥˋ) (4)過蒙拔「擢」(ㄓㄨㄛˊ)。
14. 【1】 下列哪一個題辭適合用來祝壽？  
(1)天錫純嘏 (2)絳帳風清 (3)歸真返璞 (4)淑德永昭。
15. 【4】 孟子曰：「魚，我所欲也，熊掌，亦我所欲也；二者不可得兼，舍魚而取熊掌者也。」這段話所闡述的道理是：  
(1)移孝作忠 (2)死生有命 (3)明辨本末 (4)捨生取義。
16. 【1】 下列選項中，造字方法相同的是？  
(1)暴、取 (2)評、亦 (3)魚、刃 (4)上、豆
17. 【3】 下列哪一個選項中的用字不同於其他選項？  
(1)處境困ㄋㄧㄥˋ (2)ㄋㄧㄥˋ態百出 (3)ㄋㄧㄥˋㄋㄧㄥˋ有神 (4)呼吸ㄋㄧㄥˋ迫。
18. 【2】 如果我們想要了解先秦到西漢立國的這一段歷史，應該參考哪一本史書？(1)漢書 (2)史記 (3)漢紀 (4)後漢書。
19. 【1】 下列成語中，何者用字完全正確？  
(1)鍾靈毓秀 (2)契而不捨 (3)兩腳書廚 (4)頂頂大名。
20. 【2】 曾子曰：「吾日三省吾身」。下列何者不在其中？ (1)為人謀而不忠乎 (2)仰不愧於天，俯不忤於人乎 (3)與朋友交而不信乎 (4)傳不習乎。
21. 【2】 韓愈〈原道〉：「吾所謂道德云者，合仁與義言之也，天下之公言也。老子之所謂道德云者，去仁與義言之也，一人之私言也。」韓愈認為他說的「合仁與義」而云的「道德」是「天下之公言」，原因是？(1)可以論學研究(2)可以公開討論(3)可以修身從政(4)可以追求真理。
22. 【4】 以下〈古詩十九首〉中的作品哪一首的主題是「遊子」？  
(1)涉江採芙蓉，蘭澤多芳草。採之欲遺誰？所思在遠道。還顧望舊鄉，長路漫浩浩  
(2)千里遠結婚，悠悠隔山陂。思君令人老，軒車來何遲。傷彼蕙

臺北捷運公司 107 年 4 月 29 日新進各類技術員  
甄試試題-語文科目

蘭花，含英揚光輝

(3)娥娥紅粉妝，纖纖出素手。昔為倡家女，今為蕩子婦。蕩子行不歸 空床難獨守

(4)客從遠方來，遺我一書札。上言長相思，下言久離別。置書懷袖中，三歲字不滅

23. 【2】 以下哪一個成語意思是「用言語和文字來揭發、譴責他人的罪狀」  
(1)含沙射影 (2)口誅筆伐 (3)蕭規曹隨 (4)牙尖嘴利。
24. 【4】 以下哪一個選項的題辭不適合送給醫師？  
(1)杏林春暖  
(2)功同良相  
(3)方列千金  
(4)杏壇之光
25. 【1】 以下哪一個選項的「稱謂用語」使用正確？  
(1)稱人父子用「賢喬梓」  
(2)稱呼自己已逝的母親用「先考」  
(3)稱呼對方的妹妹用「貴妹」  
(4)稱呼自己的姓氏用「吾姓」
26. 【2】 It is important to have the right \_\_\_\_\_ between the time you spend at work and with family.  
(1)negotiation (2)balance (3)usage (4)ballet
27. 【4】 We should \_\_\_\_\_ ready soon if we don't want to be late.  
(1)gets (2)gotten (3)got (4)get
28. 【3】 Because Michael had no interest in learning languages, he lacked the \_\_\_\_\_ to participate in Japanese class.  
(1)imagination (2)explanation (3)motivation (4)procrastination
29. 【3】 Jane wanted more \_\_\_\_\_ in her life so she moved out of her parents' house and rented her own apartment in Taipei.  
(1)encouragement (2)qualification (3)independence (4)innocence
30. 【2】 After opening her own cafe, Wendy realized that managing your own business is neither easy \_\_\_\_\_ fun; it is actually very stressful and requires a lot of hard work.  
(1)or (2)nor (3)but (4)yet
31. 【1】 Drinking water \_\_\_\_\_ essential for good health.  
(1)is (2)are (3)that is (4)that are

臺北捷運公司 107 年 4 月 29 日新進各類技術員  
甄試試題-語文科目

32. 【4】 When giving a speech, there are many \_\_\_\_\_ you can use to make sure you are using body language effectively.  
(1)manners (2)scenes (3)failures (4)techniques
33. 【1】 Doctors have an \_\_\_\_\_ to help you no matter who you are, even if you are a criminal.  
(1)obligation (2)obituary (3)obstacle (4)opposition
34. 【2】 With smartphones, it is now very easy to find the \_\_\_\_\_ of any place you need to go to and the directions for how to get there.  
(1)welfare (2)location (3)damage (4)deadline
35. 【2】 Please make sure that the form \_\_\_\_\_ out properly.  
(1)fills (2)is filled (3)are filled (4)filling
36. 【2】 We need to make a reservation soon because the hotel has \_\_\_\_\_ than five rooms left.  
(1)less (2)fewer (3)smaller (4)under
37. 【4】 The graduate school application was due three weeks \_\_\_\_\_.  
(1)past (2)after (3)before (4)ago
38. 【2】 One of the positive traits of dogs is that they are known to be \_\_\_\_\_ pets.  
(1)lousy (2)loyal (3)logical (4)lonely
39. 【3】 I just saw a former classmate of \_\_\_\_\_ at the party.  
(1)me (2)my (3)mine (4)myself
40. 【2】 Nowadays, many people are willing to spend more money in order to buy products that do not have \_\_\_\_\_ ingredients.  
(1)accurate (2)artificial (3)automatic (4)awkward
41. 【2】 \_\_\_\_\_ supposed to be the best performers in Asia!  
(1)Their (2)They're (3)There (4)They
42. 【2】 Experts say that sleeping about eight hours each night is \_\_\_\_\_ for adults to maintain good health  
(1)superior (2)sufficient (3)suspect (4)suspicious
43. 【1】 The author's new book is all about the \_\_\_\_\_ he suffered as a homeless orphan begging for food on the street.  
(1)hardship (2)harmony (3)happiness (4)harvest
44. 【3】 The public showed strong \_\_\_\_\_ to the government's plan to increase taxes by leading public protests.  
(1)resignation (2)residence (3)resistance (4)repetition

臺北捷運公司 107 年 4 月 29 日新進各類技術員  
甄試試題-語文科目

45. 【3】 A: Who is responsible for the new project?  
B: \_\_\_\_\_.  
(1) The new project involves helping rural communities get more access to English classes  
(2) The new project will start next month  
(3) The new project will be led by the chairman of the non-profit organization  
(4) The new project is expected to cost more than a million dollars
46. 【2】 A: How many more tickets are left for the concert this weekend?  
B: \_\_\_\_\_.  
(1) I think it's going to rain this weekend  
(2) The website says that all the tickets are sold out  
(3) We should get to the concert earlier  
(4) I bought the tickets at a discounted price
47. 【2】 A: What did you think of the new superhero movie?  
B: \_\_\_\_\_.  
(1) According to the news, the new superhero movie had the most ticket sales in China  
(2) In my opinion, the movie was fun to watch but too similar to other superhero movies from Hollywood  
(3) In terms of diversity, the new superhero movie features a female actress as the main character  
(4) From reading online reviews, many people thought the new superhero movie needed more action scenes
48. 【1】 A: What is the most convenient way to get to the museum?  
B: \_\_\_\_\_.  
(1) You can take the bus and get off right in front of the museum  
(2) The museum is open seven days a week  
(3) The museum features a total of twelve different historical exhibits  
(4) Children can go to the museum for free

臺北捷運公司 107 年 4 月 29 日新進各類技術員  
甄試試題-語文科目

閱讀測驗

Facebook started a new app just for kids under the age of 13 called Messenger Kids. Unlike the original Facebook app, the Messenger Kids app doesn't allow children to have a separate Facebook or Messenger account. Instead, children using the Messenger Kids app will simply be part of a parent's account. Therefore, children won't be able to add their own friends or delete any messages. Facebook claims that this allows kids to safely message people they know while giving parents enough control. Also, the Messenger Kids app doesn't allow any advertisements.

While Facebook's Messenger Kids app claims to provide a solution for parents, a group of experts, including doctors, teachers, and parents, are calling for Facebook to take down this app. They argue that children under the age of 13 have no need for their own social media accounts. In addition, they criticize Facebook for creating a product that targets younger children who are not ready to deal with online relationships and privacy issues. Lastly, experts fear that exposing young children to social media at a young age may negatively impact their development.

49. 【2】 The passage is mainly about \_\_\_\_\_.  
(1) the effect Facebook has on teenagers  
(2) Facebook's new app designed for children  
(3) what parents can do to protect kids from Facebook  
(4) parents who want children under the age of 13 to use Facebook
50. 【3】 According to the passage, all of the following are true about the Messenger Kids app except \_\_\_\_\_.  
(1) The Messenger Kids app has no advertisements  
(2) Kids will be part of a parent's account  
(3) Kids can add their own friends on the app  
(4) Kids cannot delete their messages