

代號：80150
80250
頁次：4-1

98年公務人員特種考試警察人員考試、98年特種考試交通事業
鐵路人員考試及98年公務人員特種考試民航人員考試試題

等 別：三等考試
類 科：民航各科別
科 目：英文

考試時間：2 小時

座號：_____

※注意：禁止使用電子計算器。

甲、申論題部分：(50 分)

- (一)不必抄題，作答時請將試題題號及答案依照順序寫在申論試卷上，於本試題上作答者，不予計分。
(二)請以藍、黑色鋼筆或原子筆在申論試卷上作答。

一、英譯中：請將下列英文譯成中文。(30 分)

- (一) The worst terrorist attack of all time Tuesday struck at the economic and political heart of the United States in a bloody coordinated assault that razed New York's World Trade Center, collapsed parts of the Pentagon and sent shock waves across the world.
- (二) Scientists tell us that the world of nature is so small and interdependent that a butterfly flapping its wings in the Amazon rainforest can generate a violent storm on the other side of the earth.
- (三) For some young Japanese people—believe it or not—being in cold water has a very special meaning. They celebrate their coming of age by bathing in icy cold water as part of an ancient rite. Participants believe that the ceremony gives them a chance to purify themselves and start their adult life with a clean slate at the age of 20.

二、英文作文：請寫一篇短文，描述學習英文過程中的趣事。(文長不超過 200 字)
(20 分)

乙、測驗題部分：(50 分)

代號：5801

- (一)本試題為單一選擇題，請選出一個正確或最適當的答案，複選作答者，該題不予計分。
(二)共 40 題，每題 1.25 分，須用 2B 鉛筆在試卡上依題號清楚劃記，於本試題或申論試卷上作答者，不予計分。

- After having been a victim of _____ violence for years, she finally decided to sue her husband for beating her up constantly.
(A) credulous (B) domestic (C) majestic (D) meticulous
- The school has been granted one million dollars to renovate the library. I am sure the _____ money will give the school library a better appearance.
(A) forthcoming (B) high-living (C) outgoing (D) upbringing
- The government is going to raise tax in order to cut the _____ deficit.
(A) stock (B) budget (C) money (D) proposal
- The police _____ an investigation into the car accident.
(A) fixed (B) invited (C) launched (D) testified
- He is _____! He tried to set up his own company many times but has never succeeded.
(A) apathetic (B) empathetic (C) pathetic (D) sympathetic

- 6 The company's _____ is to provide the highest level of quality and service for every customer.
(A) announcement (B) commitment (C) temptation (D) consumption
- 7 Every year we have _____ days to raise money for people in poverty.
(A) giving (B) generous (C) goodwill (D) charity
- 8 For decades, Bill has been a strong _____ of peaceful resolution. He will never resort to force.
(A) advocate (B) beneficiary (C) opponent (D) prosecutor
- 9 An astounding finding by some therapists was that extra-marital love affairs may cultivate, instead of _____, intimacy in a marriage.
(A) enhancing (B) mystifying (C) provoking (D) strangling
- 10 When designing the building, the architect was concerned more about the _____ than the decorative features. The result is that every space has its practical and unique function.
(A) gregarious (B) horrendous (C) miraculous (D) utilitarian
- 11 The criminal burned the neighbor's house out of a _____ action: He lost his own house two years ago in a fire.
(A) compassionate (B) flamboyant (C) gibberish (D) vindictive
- 12 After workers had demonstrated in protest at the pension reform, many of them appeared to have _____ accepted that the forthcoming policy was inevitable.
(A) grudgingly (B) dauntingly (C) passionately (D) substantially
- 13 With the shrinkage of manufacturing jobs, service industry now _____ more than four fifths of the total labor market.
(A) accounts for (B) attributes to (C) stands up for (D) subjects to
- 14 Jennifer is considered an _____ leader because she never seeks the opinions of her colleagues.
(A) inactive (B) autocratic (C) affable (D) ambiguous
- 15 My friends were supposed to fly home to Taipei last night after spending the weekend with us, but they were _____ because of bad weather.
(A) stretched (B) strengthened (C) strangled (D) stranded
- 16 This milk must be spoiled, because it is _____ a nasty smell.
(A) giving back (B) cutting back (C) calling up (D) giving off
- 17 _____ margins have been slashed to the bone in an attempt to keep turnover moving.
(A) Bonus (B) Income (C) Profit (D) Account
- 18 In any field of science, small samples lead to _____ results. To find reliable answers, researchers need a lot of data.
(A) obscene (B) obsolete (C) scarce (D) spurious
- 19 Meteorites fascinate scientists because they are the smashed-up _____ of asteroids—the tiny planets that orbit between Mars and Jupiter.
(A) corpses (B) genetics (C) remnants (D) traumas
- 20 This country is made up of four major islands, all of _____ have a special feature of their own.
(A) whom (B) that (C) which (D) them
- 21 Please accept my sincere apology. I didn't mean what I said; it's only a _____.
(A) bite of lip (B) lip service (C) slip of the tongue (D) tongue-twisting
- 22 _____ hearing her husband's sudden death in a car crash, Lucy fainted on the spot.
(A) With (B) By (C) Of (D) On
- 23 I am becoming forgetful; I can't recall the name of the person _____.
(A) to the moment (B) by the moment (C) for the moment (D) in the moment

- 24 The committee offers an explanation _____ why both developed and developing countries may benefit from open trade.
(A) and (B) yet (C) as to (D) due to
- 25 Many experts are convinced that the Greenhouse Effect is irreversible, _____ they advise us to plan now for how to cope with environmental changes.
(A) so (B) for (C) because (D) yet

As the violence in American television programs increased, so did national concern 26 the possible harmful effects that such programming might be having on children. Many authorities 27 in the field of psychiatry and other disciplines of social behavior took the position that the amount and types of crime, brutality, and violence portrayed on television were having a 28 impact on the mental and social health and attitudes of the child audience.

The causal relationship between televised violence and antisocial behavior is 29 to warrant appropriate and immediate remedial action. 30 research and Congressional hearings have further confirmed the validity and seriousness of this conclusion.

- 26 (A) over (B) at (C) of (D) above
- 27 (A) relevant (B) imminent (C) prominent (D) diffident
- 28 (A) subjective (B) objective (C) positive (D) negative
- 29 (A) proficient (B) deficient (C) efficient (D) sufficient
- 30 (A) Delinquent (B) Subsequent (C) Succinct (D) Deferential
- 31 The trees have been cut down in large amounts. The _____ of the world's rain forests becomes a serious problem.
(A) depreciation (B) deformation (C) deforestation (D) decomposition
- 32 So central is language to political organization that in many societies defining the language has become tantamount to defining nationality.
(A) The language issue has become a central topic essential to political organizations.
(B) In many societies a person's nationality can be defined by the language he speaks.
(C) The language has been used to determine whether one is patriotic to one's nation.
(D) The language has been defined as a tool for the nation to unify political organizations.
- 33 It would be a case of the tail wagging the dog if the school is completely controlled by the students' demands.
(A) The school demands the students to control the wagging dog.
(B) The school should put the students' demands under complete control.
(C) The school should not be completely controlled by the students' demands.
(D) The students of the school demand to have a complete control over the wagging dog.
- 34 The great triumphs of technology and exploration begin as the dreams and hypotheses of bold thinkers. As economic and environmental pressures build on Earth, the dreams—a satellite, men and women in space, the first walk on the moon and Mars, space stations, and a shuttle—become an essential alternative.
(A) Bold dreams and hypotheses produce technological success and explorations into the space.
(B) Economic and environmental pressures will be replaced by explorations into the space.
(C) Technology and exploration into space initially take the form of dreams and hypotheses, but become an alternative when Earth encounters problems.
(D) Satellites, space stations, shuttles and other extraordinary adventures result in the dreams and hypotheses of bold thinkers.

- 35 Adversity has the effect of eliciting talent that in prosperous circumstances would have lain dormant.
- (A) Advice from prosperous people may help to elicit one's talent.
 - (B) Talent is the dominant factor to make one prosperous.
 - (C) One's talent will be activated through hardship.
 - (D) Prosperous circumstances lie in one's talent.
- 36 Decades of research offer guidance _____ how physicians can incorporate aspects of the placebo effect to make accepted medicines more effective.
- (A) that (B) so that (C) as to (D) so as to

A major deterrent to recycling is that the prices of local garbage disposal rarely reflect the actual cost of disposal. Most collection systems are controlled or owned by governments, which assess a flat sum for garbage collection, sometimes as part of municipal taxes. The trash collector picks up whatever waste people leave at the curb, and people are not rewarded for discarding only a small amount or penalized for discarding a lot. 37 In contrast, privately owned systems, operating without municipal price regulation, would have to accurately price garbage disposal to stay profitable. 38

Unfortunately, recycling has not taken the form of privatization or freeing up of municipal controls. 39 A few cities, such as Seattle, have, however, experimented with charging for each trash can that has to be picked up. This has led 70 percent of Seattle residents to cut down on their waste. 40 And it means that those who choose not to reduce their waste pay the full cost of the burden they place on the collection system.

- 37 (A) Such "per-can" charges provide an inducement to reduce waste, whether through recycling or other means.
- (B) A fairer way to encourage recycling is to price the costs of disposal accurately.
 - (C) Instead, more and more local governments have mandated curbside separation.
 - (D) Thus, they have no incentive to reduce their waste.
- 38 (A) Accurate pricing would encourage people to reduce their waste.
- (B) Recycling is the process of converting waste products into reusable materials.
 - (C) Instead, more and more local governments have mandated curbside separation.
 - (D) Such "per-can" charges provide an inducement to reduce waste, whether through recycling or other means.
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測驗題標準答案

考試名稱： 98年 公務人員特種考試警察人員、民航人員考試、特種考試交通事業鐵路人員考試

類科名稱： 飛航管制科

科目名稱： 英文（試題代號：5801）

題 數： 40題

標準答案：

題序	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
答案	B	A	B	C	C	B	D	A	D	D	D	A	A	B	D	D	C	D	C	C

題序	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
答案	C	D	C	C	A	A	C	D	D	B	C	B	C	C	C	C	D	A	B	A

備 註： 無更正紀錄。