

等 別：薦任
類 科：統計、經建行政
科 目：統計學
考試時間：2 小時

座號：_____

※注意：(一)可以使用電子計算器。

(二)不必抄題，作答時請將試題題號及答案依照順序寫在試卷上，於本試題上作答者，不予計分。

(三)相關附表請參閱第三頁至第九頁。

一、美聯隊 (American League Team) 與國聯隊 (National League Team) 世界職棒七戰四勝大賽，則請定義事件，並利用相關性質解答下列問題：

(一)系列賽需進行(1)四場(2)五場(3)六場(4)七場比賽始能決定冠軍之情形有多少種？
(4 分)

(二)每場比賽每隊有 9 個打擊手，有多少種可能之打擊順序 (batting orders)？(2 分)

(三)系列賽需進行(1)四場(2)五場(3)六場(4)七場比賽始能決定冠軍之機率各為何？(4 分)

若美聯隊於每場系列賽獲勝之機率為 p ，且考慮比賽之場數 (the number of games)，則請定義必要之隨機變數 (required random variable)，並試求：

(四)系列賽需進行(1)四場(2)五場(3)六場(4)七場比賽始能決定冠軍之機率各為何？(4 分)

(五)該隨機變數之機率函數 (probability function)，並敘明其名稱。(10 分)

(六)美聯隊獲冠軍之期望數 (expected number of games) 與變異數 (variance) 各為何？
(6 分)

二、為研究試驗個體間之抽樣變異 (sampling variability)，於是從參加 SAT 考試之學生中隨機抽出 5 位男學生與 5 位女學生為樣本，女學生之分數分別為 490、520、550、580 與 610 而男學生之分數分別為 530、560、590、620 與 650。若相關母體為常態，且顯著水準 (the level of significance) 為 5%，則：

(一)請問男學生之平均分數是否高於女學生之平均分數 15 分？(12 分)

(二)請簡要說明單因子變異數分析設計 (one-way ANOVA design) 之必要假設為何？
(5 分)

若男學生與女學生分數滿足單因子變異數分析設計之必要假設，則：

(三)請列理論之單因子變異數分析數學模式 (Mathematical model of the one-way ANOVA)。
(2 分)

若顯著水準為 5%，則：

(四)請建立觀測之單因子變異數分析表 (observed table of one-way ANOVA)，並以危險域法 (critical region approach) 與 p 值法 (p -value approach) 檢驗男學生分數是否較女學生分數平均高 40 分？(16 分)

(請接第二頁)

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三、若共同基金 x 與 y 過去 10 年之年報酬率 (annual return rate) 以百分率 (percentage) 表列如下：

年度 基金	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
x	8.3	-6.2	20.9	-2.7	33.6	42.9	24.4	5.2	3.1	30.5
y	12.1	-2.8	6.4	12.2	27.8	25.3	18.2	10.7	-1.3	11.4

(一)試求共同基金 x 與 y 年報酬率之相關係數 (the coefficient of correlation)、不相關係數 (the coefficient of alienation) 與判定係數 (the coefficient of determination)。
(7 分)

若相關母體為常態，且顯著水準為 5%，則試問：

(二)共同基金 x 與 y 年報酬率之相關係數是否超過 0.8？(6 分)

若共同基金 x 與 y 之年報酬率滿足迴歸分析之必要假設，且以基金 x 之年報酬率為自變數 (independent variable) 而基金 y 之年報酬率為應變數 (dependent variable) 之線性迴歸模式 (linear regression model) 為 $Y = \alpha + \beta x + \varepsilon$ 而 ε 為隨機誤差 (random error)，則請：

(三)分別求該線性迴歸模式 α 與 β 之估計值，並求該迴歸直線方程式？(8 分)

(四)分別求 α 與 β 之 99% 信賴區間 (confidence interval)？(8 分)

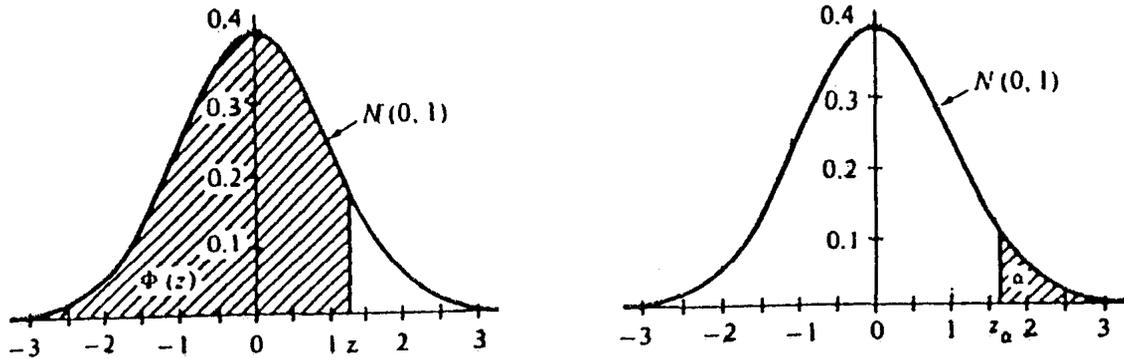
若共同基金 x 年報酬率為 25%，則試求：

(五)共同基金 y 平均年報酬率之 95% 信賴區間？(3 分)

(六)共同基金 y 年報酬率之 95% 信賴區間？(3 分)

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The Normal Distribution



$$P(Z \leq z) = \Phi(z) = \int_{-\infty}^z \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-w^2/2} dw$$

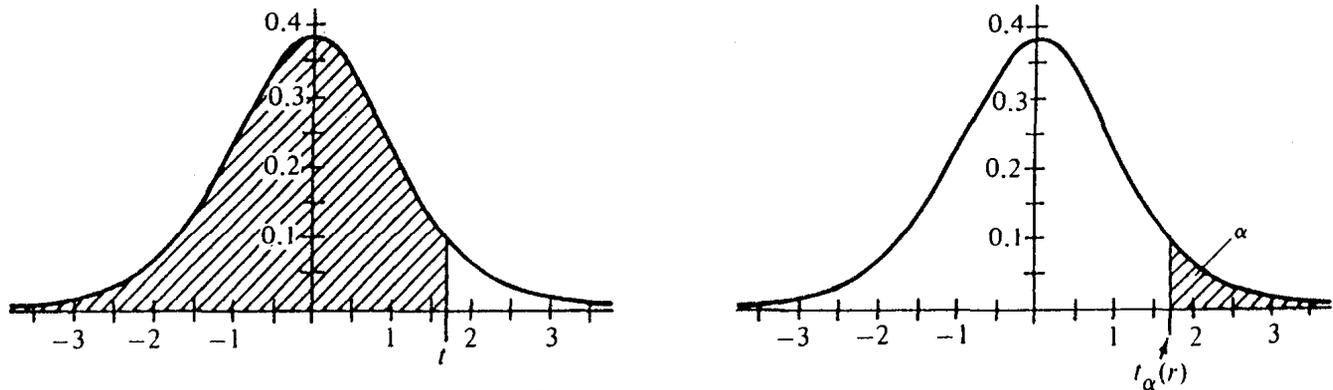
$$[\Phi(-z) = 1 - \Phi(z)]$$

z	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.09
0.0	0.5000	0.5040	0.5080	0.5120	0.5160	0.5199	0.5239	0.5279	0.5319	0.5359
0.1	0.5398	0.5438	0.5478	0.5517	0.5557	0.5596	0.5636	0.5675	0.5714	0.5753
0.2	0.5793	0.5832	0.5871	0.5910	0.5948	0.5987	0.6026	0.6064	0.6103	0.6141
0.3	0.6179	0.6217	0.6255	0.6293	0.6331	0.6368	0.6406	0.6443	0.6480	0.6517
0.4	0.6554	0.6591	0.6628	0.6664	0.6700	0.6736	0.6772	0.6808	0.6844	0.6879
0.5	0.6915	0.6950	0.6985	0.7019	0.7054	0.7088	0.7123	0.7157	0.7190	0.7224
0.6	0.7257	0.7291	0.7324	0.7357	0.7389	0.7422	0.7454	0.7486	0.7517	0.7549
0.7	0.7580	0.7611	0.7642	0.7673	0.7703	0.7734	0.7764	0.7794	0.7823	0.7852
0.8	0.7881	0.7910	0.7939	0.7967	0.7995	0.8023	0.8051	0.8078	0.8106	0.8133
0.9	0.8159	0.8186	0.8212	0.8238	0.8264	0.8289	0.8315	0.8340	0.8365	0.8389
1.0	0.8413	0.8438	0.8461	0.8485	0.8508	0.8531	0.8554	0.8577	0.8599	0.8621
1.1	0.8643	0.8665	0.8686	0.8708	0.8729	0.8749	0.8770	0.8790	0.8810	0.8830
1.2	0.8849	0.8869	0.8888	0.8907	0.8925	0.8944	0.8962	0.8980	0.8997	0.9015
1.3	0.9032	0.9049	0.9066	0.9082	0.9099	0.9115	0.9131	0.9147	0.9162	0.9177
1.4	0.9192	0.9207	0.9222	0.9236	0.9251	0.9265	0.9279	0.9292	0.9306	0.9319
1.5	0.9332	0.9345	0.9357	0.9370	0.9382	0.9394	0.9406	0.9418	0.9429	0.9441
1.6	0.9452	0.9463	0.9474	0.9484	0.9495	0.9505	0.9515	0.9525	0.9535	0.9545
1.7	0.9554	0.9564	0.9573	0.9582	0.9591	0.9599	0.9608	0.9616	0.9625	0.9633
1.8	0.9641	0.9649	0.9656	0.9664	0.9671	0.9678	0.9686	0.9693	0.9699	0.9706
1.9	0.9713	0.9719	0.9726	0.9732	0.9738	0.9744	0.9750	0.9756	0.9761	0.9767
2.0	0.9772	0.9778	0.9783	0.9788	0.9793	0.9798	0.9803	0.9808	0.9812	0.9817
2.1	0.9821	0.9826	0.9830	0.9834	0.9838	0.9842	0.9846	0.9850	0.9854	0.9857
2.2	0.9861	0.9864	0.9868	0.9871	0.9875	0.9878	0.9881	0.9884	0.9887	0.9890
2.3	0.9893	0.9896	0.9898	0.9901	0.9904	0.9906	0.9909	0.9911	0.9913	0.9916
2.4	0.9918	0.9920	0.9922	0.9925	0.9927	0.9929	0.9931	0.9932	0.9934	0.9936
2.5	0.9938	0.9940	0.9941	0.9943	0.9945	0.9946	0.9948	0.9949	0.9951	0.9952
2.6	0.9953	0.9955	0.9956	0.9957	0.9959	0.9960	0.9961	0.9962	0.9963	0.9964
2.7	0.9965	0.9966	0.9967	0.9968	0.9969	0.9970	0.9971	0.9972	0.9973	0.9974
2.8	0.9974	0.9975	0.9976	0.9977	0.9977	0.9978	0.9979	0.9979	0.9980	0.9981
2.9	0.9981	0.9982	0.9982	0.9983	0.9984	0.9984	0.9985	0.9985	0.9986	0.9986
3.0	0.9987	0.9987	0.9987	0.9988	0.9988	0.9989	0.9989	0.9989	0.9990	0.9990
α	0.400	0.300	0.200	0.100	0.050	0.025	0.010	0.005	0.001	
z _α	0.253	0.524	0.842	1.282	1.645	1.960	2.326	2.576	3.090	
z _{α/2}	0.842	1.036	1.282	1.645	1.960	2.240	2.576	2.807	3.291	

(請接第四頁)

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The t Distribution



$$P(T \leq t) = \int_{-\infty}^t \frac{\Gamma[(r+1)/2]}{\sqrt{\pi r} \Gamma(r/2) (1+w^2/r)^{(r+1)/2}} dw$$

[$P(T \leq -t) = 1 - P(T \leq t)$]

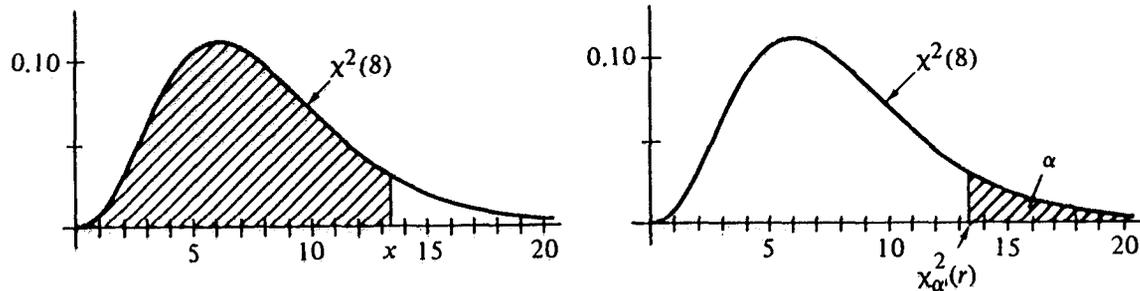
r	$P(T \leq t)$						
	0.60	0.75	0.90	0.95	0.975	0.99	0.995
r	$t_{0.40}(r)$	$t_{0.25}(r)$	$t_{0.10}(r)$	$t_{0.05}(r)$	$t_{0.025}(r)$	$t_{0.01}(r)$	$t_{0.005}(r)$
1	0.325	1.000	3.078	6.314	12.706	31.821	63.657
2	0.289	0.816	1.886	2.920	4.303	6.965	9.925
3	0.277	0.765	1.638	2.353	3.182	4.541	5.841
4	0.271	0.741	1.533	2.132	2.776	3.747	4.604
5	0.267	0.727	1.476	2.015	2.571	3.365	4.032
6	0.265	0.718	1.440	1.943	2.447	3.143	3.707
7	0.263	0.711	1.415	1.895	2.365	2.998	3.499
8	0.262	0.706	1.397	1.860	2.306	2.896	3.355
9	0.261	0.703	1.383	1.833	2.262	2.821	3.250
10	0.260	0.700	1.372	1.812	2.228	2.764	3.169
11	0.260	0.697	1.363	1.796	2.201	2.718	3.106
12	0.259	0.695	1.356	1.782	2.179	2.681	3.055
13	0.259	0.694	1.350	1.771	2.160	2.650	3.012
14	0.258	0.692	1.345	1.761	2.145	2.624	2.997
15	0.258	0.691	1.341	1.753	2.131	2.602	2.947
16	0.258	0.690	1.337	1.746	2.120	2.583	2.921
17	0.257	0.689	1.333	1.740	2.110	2.567	2.898
18	0.257	0.688	1.330	1.734	2.101	2.552	2.878
19	0.257	0.688	1.328	1.729	2.093	2.539	2.861
20	0.257	0.687	1.325	1.725	2.086	2.528	2.845
21	0.257	0.686	1.323	1.721	2.080	2.518	2.831
22	0.256	0.686	1.321	1.717	2.074	2.508	2.819
23	0.256	0.685	1.319	1.714	2.069	2.500	2.807
24	0.256	0.685	1.318	1.711	2.064	2.492	2.797
25	0.256	0.684	1.316	1.708	2.060	2.485	2.787
26	0.256	0.684	1.315	1.706	2.056	2.479	2.779
27	0.256	0.684	1.314	1.703	2.052	2.473	2.771
28	0.256	0.683	1.313	1.701	2.048	2.467	2.763
29	0.256	0.683	1.311	1.699	2.045	2.462	2.756
30	0.256	0.683	1.310	1.697	2.042	2.457	2.750
∞	0.253	0.674	1.282	1.645	1.960	2.326	2.576

This table is taken from Table III of Fisher and Yates: *Statistical Tables for Biological, Agricultural, and Medical Research*, published by Longman Group Ltd., London (previously published by Oliver and Boyd, Edinburgh), by permission of the authors and publishers.

(請接第五頁)

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The Chi-Square Distribution



$$P(X \leq x) = \int_0^x \frac{1}{\Gamma(r/2)2^{r/2}} w^{r/2-1} e^{-w/2} dw$$

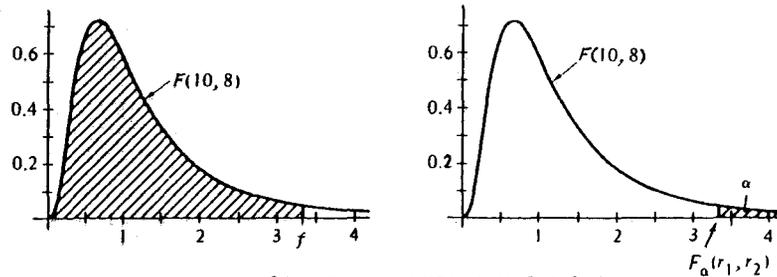
r	P(X ≤ x)							
	0.010	0.025	0.050	0.100	0.900	0.950	0.975	0.990
r	$\chi^2_{0.99}(r)$	$\chi^2_{0.975}(r)$	$\chi^2_{0.95}(r)$	$\chi^2_{0.90}(r)$	$\chi^2_{0.10}(r)$	$\chi^2_{0.05}(r)$	$\chi^2_{0.025}(r)$	$\chi^2_{0.01}(r)$
1	0.000	0.001	0.004	0.016	2.706	3.841	5.024	6.635
2	0.020	0.051	0.103	0.211	4.605	5.991	7.378	9.210
3	0.115	0.216	0.352	0.584	6.251	7.815	9.348	11.34
4	0.297	0.484	0.711	1.064	7.779	9.488	11.14	13.28
5	0.554	0.831	1.145	1.610	9.236	11.07	12.83	15.09
6	0.872	1.237	1.635	2.204	10.64	12.59	14.45	16.81
7	1.239	1.690	2.167	2.833	12.02	14.07	16.01	18.48
8	1.646	2.180	2.733	3.490	13.36	15.51	17.54	20.09
9	2.088	2.700	3.325	4.168	14.68	16.92	19.02	21.67
10	2.558	3.247	3.940	4.865	15.99	18.31	20.48	23.21
11	3.053	3.816	4.575	5.578	17.28	19.68	21.92	24.72
12	3.571	4.404	5.226	6.304	18.55	21.03	23.34	26.22
13	4.107	5.009	5.892	7.042	19.81	22.36	24.74	27.69
14	4.660	5.629	6.571	7.790	21.06	23.68	26.12	29.14
15	5.229	6.262	7.261	8.547	22.31	25.00	27.49	30.58
16	5.812	6.908	7.962	9.312	23.54	26.30	28.84	32.00
17	6.408	7.564	8.672	10.08	24.77	27.59	30.19	33.41
18	7.015	8.231	9.390	10.86	25.99	28.87	31.53	34.80
19	7.633	8.907	10.12	11.65	27.20	30.14	32.85	36.19
20	8.260	9.591	10.85	12.44	28.41	31.41	34.17	37.57
21	8.897	10.28	11.59	13.24	29.62	32.67	35.48	38.93
22	9.542	10.98	12.34	14.04	30.81	33.92	36.78	40.29
23	10.20	11.69	13.09	14.85	32.01	35.17	38.08	41.64
24	10.86	12.40	13.85	15.66	33.20	36.42	39.36	42.98
25	11.52	13.12	14.61	16.47	34.38	37.65	40.65	44.31
26	12.20	13.84	15.38	17.29	35.56	38.88	41.92	45.64
27	12.88	14.57	16.15	18.11	36.74	40.11	43.19	46.96
28	13.56	15.31	16.93	18.94	37.92	41.34	44.46	48.28
29	14.26	16.05	17.71	19.77	39.09	42.56	45.72	49.59
30	14.95	16.79	18.49	20.60	40.26	43.77	46.98	50.89
40	22.16	24.43	26.51	29.05	51.80	55.76	59.34	63.69
50	29.71	32.36	34.76	37.69	63.17	67.50	71.42	76.15
60	37.48	40.48	43.19	46.46	74.40	79.08	83.30	88.38
70	45.44	48.76	51.74	55.33	85.53	90.53	95.02	100.4
80	53.34	57.15	60.39	64.28	96.58	101.9	106.6	112.3

This table is abridged and adapted from Table III in *Biometrika Tables for Statisticians*, edited by E. S. Pearson and H. O. Hartley. It is published here with the kind permission of the *Biometrika* Trustees.

(請接第六頁)

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The F Distribution

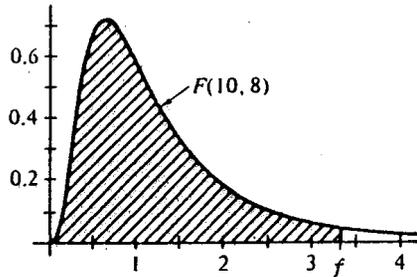


$$P(F \leq f) = \int_0^f \frac{\Gamma[(r_1 + r_2)/2](r_1/r_2)^{r_1/2} w^{r_1/2 - 1}}{\Gamma(r_1/2)\Gamma(r_2/2)(1 + r_1 w/r_2)^{(r_1 + r_2)/2}} dw$$

α	P(F ≤ f)	Den. d.f. r ₂	Numerator Degrees of Freedom, r ₁									
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
0.05	0.95	1	161.4	199.5	215.7	224.6	230.2	234.0	236.8	238.9	240.5	241.9
0.025	0.975	1	647.79	799.50	864.16	899.58	921.85	937.11	948.22	956.66	963.28	968.63
0.01	0.99	1	4052	4999.5	5403	5625	5764	5859	5928	5981	6022	6056
0.05	0.95	2	18.51	19.00	19.16	19.25	19.30	19.33	19.35	19.37	19.38	19.40
0.025	0.975	2	38.51	39.00	39.17	39.25	39.30	39.33	39.36	39.37	39.39	39.40
0.01	0.99	2	98.50	99.00	99.17	99.25	99.30	99.33	99.36	99.37	99.39	99.40
0.05	0.95	3	10.13	9.55	9.28	9.12	9.01	8.94	8.89	8.85	8.81	8.79
0.025	0.975	3	17.44	16.04	15.44	15.10	14.88	14.73	14.62	14.54	14.47	14.42
0.01	0.99	3	34.12	30.82	29.46	28.71	28.24	27.91	27.67	27.49	27.35	27.23
0.05	0.95	4	7.71	6.94	6.59	6.39	6.26	6.16	6.09	6.04	6.00	5.96
0.025	0.975	4	12.22	10.65	9.98	9.60	9.36	9.20	9.07	8.98	8.90	8.84
0.01	0.99	4	21.20	18.00	16.69	15.98	15.52	15.21	14.98	14.80	14.66	14.55
0.05	0.95	5	6.61	5.79	5.41	5.19	5.05	4.95	4.88	4.82	4.77	4.74
0.025	0.975	5	10.01	8.43	7.76	7.39	7.15	6.98	6.85	6.76	6.68	6.62
0.01	0.99	5	16.26	13.27	12.06	11.39	10.97	10.67	10.46	10.29	10.16	10.05
0.05	0.95	6	5.99	5.14	4.76	4.53	4.39	4.28	4.21	4.15	4.10	4.06
0.025	0.975	6	8.81	7.26	6.60	6.23	5.99	5.82	5.70	5.60	5.52	5.46
0.01	0.99	6	13.75	10.92	9.78	9.15	8.75	8.47	8.26	8.10	7.98	7.87
0.05	0.95	7	5.59	4.74	4.35	4.12	3.97	3.87	3.79	3.73	3.68	3.64
0.025	0.975	7	8.07	6.54	5.89	5.52	5.29	5.12	4.99	4.90	4.82	4.76
0.01	0.99	7	12.25	9.55	8.45	7.85	7.46	7.19	6.99	6.84	6.72	6.62
0.05	0.95	8	5.32	4.46	4.07	3.84	3.69	3.58	3.50	3.44	3.39	3.35
0.025	0.975	8	7.57	6.06	5.42	5.05	4.82	4.65	4.53	4.43	4.36	4.30
0.01	0.99	8	11.26	8.65	7.59	7.01	6.63	6.37	6.18	6.03	5.91	5.81
0.05	0.95	9	5.12	4.26	3.86	3.63	3.48	3.37	3.29	3.23	3.18	3.14
0.025	0.975	9	7.21	5.71	5.08	4.72	4.48	4.32	4.20	4.10	4.03	3.96
0.01	0.99	9	10.56	8.02	6.99	6.42	6.06	5.80	5.61	5.47	5.35	5.26
0.05	0.95	10	4.96	4.10	3.71	3.48	3.33	3.22	3.14	3.07	3.02	2.98
0.025	0.975	10	6.94	5.46	4.83	4.47	4.24	4.07	3.95	3.85	3.78	3.72
0.01	0.99	10	10.04	7.56	6.55	5.99	5.64	5.39	5.20	5.06	4.94	4.85
0.05	0.95	12	4.75	3.89	3.49	3.26	3.11	3.00	2.91	2.85	2.80	2.75
0.025	0.975	12	6.55	5.10	4.47	4.12	3.89	3.73	3.61	3.51	3.44	3.37
0.01	0.99	12	9.33	6.93	5.95	5.41	5.06	4.82	4.64	4.50	4.39	4.30
0.05	0.95	15	4.54	3.68	3.29	3.06	2.90	2.79	2.71	2.64	2.59	2.54
0.025	0.975	15	6.20	4.77	4.15	3.80	3.58	3.41	3.29	3.20	3.12	3.06
0.01	0.99	15	8.68	6.36	5.42	4.89	4.56	4.32	4.14	4.00	3.89	3.80
0.05	0.95	20	4.35	3.49	3.10	2.87	2.71	2.60	2.51	2.45	2.39	2.35
0.025	0.975	20	5.87	4.46	3.86	3.51	3.29	3.13	3.01	2.91	2.84	2.77
0.01	0.99	20	8.10	5.85	4.94	4.43	4.10	3.87	3.70	3.56	3.46	3.37
0.05	0.95	24	4.26	3.40	3.01	2.78	2.62	2.51	2.42	2.36	2.30	2.25
0.025	0.975	24	5.72	4.32	3.72	3.38	3.15	2.99	2.87	2.78	2.70	2.64
0.01	0.99	24	7.82	5.61	4.72	4.22	3.90	3.67	3.50	3.36	3.26	3.17
0.05	0.95	30	4.17	3.32	2.92	2.69	2.53	2.42	2.33	2.27	2.21	2.16
0.025	0.975	30	5.57	4.18	3.59	3.25	3.03	2.87	2.75	2.65	2.57	2.51
0.01	0.99	30	7.56	5.39	4.51	4.02	3.70	3.47	3.30	3.17	3.07	2.98
0.05	0.95	40	4.08	3.23	2.84	2.61	2.45	2.34	2.25	2.18	2.12	2.08
0.025	0.975	40	5.42	4.05	3.46	3.13	2.90	2.74	2.62	2.53	2.45	2.39
0.01	0.99	40	7.31	5.18	4.31	3.83	3.51	3.29	3.12	2.99	2.89	2.80
0.05	0.95	60	4.00	3.15	2.76	2.53	2.37	2.25	2.17	2.10	2.04	1.99
0.025	0.975	60	5.29	3.93	3.34	3.01	2.79	2.63	2.51	2.41	2.33	2.27
0.01	0.99	60	7.08	4.98	4.13	3.65	3.34	3.12	2.95	2.82	2.72	2.63
0.05	0.95	120	3.92	3.07	2.68	2.45	2.29	2.17	2.09	2.02	1.96	1.91
0.025	0.975	120	5.15	3.80	3.23	2.89	2.67	2.52	2.39	2.30	2.22	2.16
0.01	0.99	120	6.85	4.79	3.95	3.48	3.17	2.96	2.79	2.66	2.56	2.47
0.05	0.95	∞	3.84	3.00	2.60	2.37	2.21	2.10	2.01	1.94	1.88	1.83
0.025	0.975	∞	5.02	3.69	3.12	2.79	2.57	2.41	2.29	2.19	2.11	2.05
0.01	0.99	∞	6.63	4.61	3.78	3.32	3.02	2.80	2.64	2.51	2.41	2.32

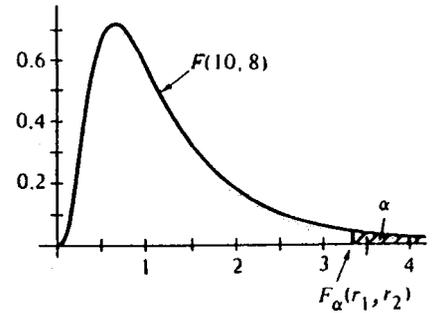
(請接第七頁)

等 別：薦任
類 科：統計、經建行政
科 目：統計學



The F Distribution

$$P(F \leq f) = \int_0^f \frac{\Gamma((r_1 + r_2)/2)(r_1/r_2)^{r_1/2} w^{r_1/2 - 1}}{\Gamma(r_1/2)\Gamma(r_2/2)(1 + r_1 w/r_2)^{(r_1 + r_2)/2}} dw$$



α	$P(F \leq f)$	Den. d.f. r_2	Numerator Degrees of Freedom, r_1								
			12	15	20	24	30	40	60	120	∞
0.05	0.95	1	243.9	245.9	248.0	249.1	250.1	251.1	252.2	253.3	254.3
0.025	0.975		976.71	984.87	993.10	997.25	1001.4	1005.6	1009.8	1014.0	1018.3
0.01	0.99		6106	6157	6209	6235	6261	6287	6313	6339	6366
0.05	0.95	2	19.41	19.43	19.45	19.45	19.46	19.47	19.48	19.49	19.50
0.025	0.975		39.42	39.43	39.45	39.46	39.47	39.47	39.48	39.49	39.50
0.01	0.99		99.42	99.43	99.45	99.46	99.47	99.47	99.48	99.49	99.50
0.05	0.95	3	8.74	8.70	8.66	8.64	8.62	8.59	8.57	8.55	8.53
0.025	0.975		14.34	14.25	14.17	14.12	14.08	14.04	13.99	13.95	13.90
0.01	0.99		27.05	26.87	26.69	26.60	26.50	26.41	26.32	26.22	26.13
0.05	0.95	4	5.91	5.86	5.80	5.77	5.75	5.72	5.69	5.66	5.63
0.025	0.975		8.75	8.66	8.56	8.51	8.46	8.41	8.36	8.31	8.26
0.01	0.99		14.37	14.20	14.02	13.93	13.84	13.75	13.65	13.56	13.46
0.05	0.95	5	4.68	4.62	4.56	4.53	4.50	4.46	4.43	4.40	4.36
0.025	0.975		6.52	6.43	6.33	6.28	6.23	6.18	6.12	6.07	6.02
0.01	0.99		9.89	9.72	9.55	9.47	9.38	9.29	9.20	9.11	9.02
0.05	0.95	6	4.00	3.94	3.87	3.84	3.81	3.77	3.74	3.70	3.67
0.025	0.975		5.37	5.27	5.17	5.12	5.07	5.01	4.96	4.90	4.85
0.01	0.99		7.72	7.56	7.40	7.31	7.23	7.14	7.06	6.97	6.88
0.05	0.95	7	3.57	3.51	3.41	3.41	3.38	3.34	3.30	3.27	3.23
0.025	0.975		4.67	4.57	4.47	4.42	4.36	4.31	4.25	4.20	4.14
0.01	0.99		6.47	6.31	6.16	6.07	5.99	5.91	5.82	5.74	5.65
0.05	0.95	8	3.28	3.22	3.15	3.12	3.08	3.04	3.01	2.97	2.93
0.025	0.975		4.20	4.10	4.00	3.95	3.89	3.84	3.78	3.73	3.67
0.01	0.99		5.67	5.52	5.36	5.28	5.20	5.12	5.03	4.95	4.86
0.05	0.95	9	3.07	3.01	2.94	2.90	2.86	2.83	2.79	2.75	2.71
0.025	0.975		3.87	3.77	3.67	3.61	3.56	3.51	3.45	3.39	3.33
0.01	0.99		5.11	4.96	4.81	4.73	4.65	4.57	4.48	4.40	4.31
0.05	0.95	10	2.91	2.85	2.77	2.74	2.70	2.66	2.62	2.58	2.54
0.025	0.975		3.62	3.52	3.42	3.37	3.31	3.26	3.20	3.14	3.08
0.01	0.99		4.71	4.56	4.41	4.33	4.25	4.17	4.08	4.00	3.91
0.05	0.95	12	2.69	2.62	2.54	2.51	2.47	2.43	2.38	2.34	2.30
0.025	0.975		3.28	3.18	3.07	3.02	2.96	2.91	2.85	2.79	2.72
0.01	0.99		4.16	4.01	3.86	3.78	3.70	3.62	3.54	3.45	3.36
0.05	0.95	15	2.48	2.40	2.33	2.29	2.25	2.20	2.16	2.11	2.07
0.025	0.975		2.96	2.86	2.76	2.70	2.64	2.59	2.52	2.46	2.40
0.01	0.99		3.67	3.52	3.37	3.29	3.21	3.13	3.05	2.96	2.87
0.05	0.95	20	2.28	2.20	2.12	2.08	2.04	1.99	1.95	1.90	1.84
0.025	0.975		2.68	2.57	2.46	2.41	2.35	2.29	2.22	2.16	2.09
0.01	0.99		3.23	3.09	2.94	2.86	2.78	2.69	2.61	2.52	2.42
0.05	0.95	24	2.18	2.11	2.03	1.98	1.94	1.89	1.84	1.79	1.73
0.025	0.975		2.54	2.44	2.33	2.27	2.21	2.15	2.08	2.01	1.94
0.01	0.99		3.03	2.89	2.74	2.66	2.58	2.49	2.40	2.31	2.21
0.05	0.95	30	2.09	2.01	1.93	1.89	1.84	1.79	1.74	1.68	1.62
0.025	0.975		2.41	2.31	2.20	2.14	2.07	2.01	1.94	1.87	1.79
0.01	0.99		2.84	2.70	2.55	2.47	2.39	2.30	2.21	2.11	2.01
0.05	0.95	40	2.00	1.92	1.84	1.79	1.74	1.69	1.64	1.58	1.51
0.025	0.975		2.29	2.18	2.07	2.01	1.94	1.88	1.80	1.72	1.64
0.01	0.99		2.66	2.52	2.37	2.29	2.20	2.11	2.02	1.92	1.80
0.05	0.95	60	1.92	1.84	1.75	1.70	1.65	1.59	1.53	1.47	1.39
0.025	0.975		2.17	2.06	1.94	1.88	1.82	1.74	1.67	1.58	1.48
0.01	0.99		2.50	2.35	2.20	2.12	2.03	1.94	1.84	1.73	1.60
0.05	0.95	120	1.83	1.75	1.66	1.61	1.55	1.50	1.43	1.35	1.25
0.025	0.975		2.05	1.95	1.82	1.76	1.69	1.61	1.53	1.43	1.31
0.01	0.99		2.34	2.19	2.03	1.95	1.86	1.76	1.66	1.53	1.38
0.05	0.95	∞	1.75	1.67	1.57	1.52	1.46	1.39	1.32	1.22	1.00
0.025	0.975		1.94	1.83	1.71	1.64	1.57	1.48	1.39	1.27	1.00
0.01	0.99		2.18	2.04	1.88	1.79	1.70	1.59	1.47	1.32	1.00

等 別：薦任
類 科：統計、經建行政
科 目：統計學

Common Logarithms^a, Log N
(To obtain natural logarithms, multiply by 2.30)

Second Decimal Place of N										
$\downarrow N$.00	.01	.02	.03	.04	.05	.06	.07	.08	.09
1.0	.0000	.0043	.0086	.0128	.0170	.0212	.0253	.0294	.0334	.0374
1.1	.0414	.0453	.0492	.0531	.0569	.0607	.0645	.0682	.0719	.0755
1.2	.0792	.0828	.0864	.0899	.0934	.0969	.1004	.1038	.1072	.1106
1.3	.1139	.1173	.1206	.1239	.1271	.1303	.1335	.1367	.1399	.1430
1.4	.1461	.1492	.1523	.1553	.1584	.1614	.1644	.1673	.1703	.1732
1.5	.1761	.1790	.1818	.1847	.1875	.1903	.1931	.1959	.1987	.2014
1.6	.2041	.2068	.2095	.2122	.2148	.2175	.2201	.2227	.2253	.2279
1.7	.2304	.2330	.2355	.2380	.2405	.2430	.2455	.2480	.2504	.2529
1.8	.2553	.2577	.2601	.2625	.2648	.2672	.2695	.2718	.2742	.2765
1.9	.2788	.2810	.2833	.2856	.2878	.2900	.2923	.2945	.2967	.2989
2.0	.3010	.3032	.3054	.3075	.3096	.3118	.3139	.3160	.3181	.3201
2.1	.3222	.3243	.3263	.3284	.3304	.3324	.3345	.3365	.3385	.3404
2.2	.3424	.3444	.3464	.3483	.3502	.3522	.3541	.3560	.3579	.3598
2.3	.3617	.3636	.3655	.3674	.3692	.3711	.3729	.3747	.3766	.3784
2.4	.3802	.3820	.3838	.3856	.3874	.3892	.3909	.3927	.3945	.3962
2.5	.3979	.3997	.4014	.4031	.4048	.4065	.4082	.4099	.4116	.4133
2.6	.4150	.4166	.4183	.4200	.4216	.4232	.4249	.4265	.4281	.4298
2.7	.4314	.4330	.4346	.4362	.4378	.4393	.4409	.4425	.4440	.4456
2.8	.4472	.4487	.4502	.4518	.4533	.4548	.4564	.4579	.4594	.4609
2.9	.4624	.4639	.4654	.4669	.4683	.4698	.4713	.4728	.4742	.4757
3.0	.4771	.4786	.4800	.4814	.4829	.4843	.4857	.4871	.4886	.4900
3.1	.4914	.4928	.4942	.4955	.4969	.4983	.4997	.5011	.5024	.5038
3.2	.5051	.5065	.5079	.5092	.5105	.5119	.5132	.5145	.5159	.5172
3.3	.5185	.5198	.5211	.5224	.5237	.5250	.5263	.5276	.5289	.5302
3.4	.5315	.5328	.5340	.5353	.5366	.5378	.5391	.5403	.5416	.5428
3.5	.5441	.5453	.5465	.5478	.5490	.5502	.5514	.5527	.5539	.5551
3.6	.5563	.5575	.5587	.5599	.5611	.5623	.5635	.5647	.5658	.5670
3.7	.5682	.5694	.5705	.5717	.5729	.5740	.5752	.5763	.5775	.5786
3.8	.5798	.5809	.5821	.5832	.5843	.5855	.5866	.5877	.5888	.5899
3.9	.5911	.5922	.5933	.5944	.5955	.5966	.5977	.5988	.5999	.6010
4.0	.6021	.6031	.6042	.6053	.6064	.6075	.6085	.6096	.6107	.6117
4.1	.6128	.6138	.6149	.6160	.6170	.6180	.6191	.6201	.6212	.6222
4.2	.6232	.6243	.6253	.6263	.6274	.6284	.6294	.6304	.6314	.6325
4.3	.6335	.6345	.6355	.6365	.6375	.6385	.6395	.6405	.6415	.6425
4.4	.6435	.6444	.6454	.6464	.6474	.6484	.6493	.6503	.6513	.6522
4.5	.6532	.6542	.6551	.6561	.6571	.6580	.6590	.6599	.6609	.6618
4.6	.6628	.6637	.6646	.6656	.6665	.6675	.6684	.6693	.6702	.6712
4.7	.6721	.6730	.6739	.6749	.6758	.6767	.6776	.6785	.6794	.6803
4.8	.6812	.6821	.6830	.6839	.6848	.6857	.6866	.6875	.6884	.6893
4.9	.6902	.6911	.6920	.6928	.6937	.6946	.6955	.6964	.6972	.6981

^aTo find the log of a number outside the range 1 to 10, just shift its decimal place till it falls within the range 1 to 10, then look up the logarithm, and add 1 for each place you shifted the decimal point left. For example, $\log 2310 = \log 2.310 + 3 = .3636 + 3 = 3.3636$. Similarly $\log 0.0231 = \log 2.31 - 2 = .3636 - 2 = -1.6364$.

(請接第九頁)

等 別：薦任
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科 目：統計學

(Continued)

↓N	.00	.01	.02	.03	.04	.05	.06	.07	.08	.09
5.0	.6990	.6998	.7007	.7016	.7024	.7033	.7042	.7050	.7059	.7067
5.1	.7076	.7084	.7093	.7101	.7110	.7118	.7126	.7135	.7143	.7152
5.2	.7160	.7168	.7177	.7185	.7193	.7202	.7210	.7218	.7226	.7235
5.3	.7243	.7251	.7259	.7267	.7275	.7284	.7292	.7300	.7308	.7316
5.4	.7324	.7332	.7340	.7348	.7356	.7364	.7372	.7380	.7388	.7396
5.5	.7404	.7412	.7419	.7427	.7435	.7443	.7451	.7459	.7466	.7474
5.6	.7482	.7490	.7497	.7505	.7513	.7520	.7528	.7536	.7543	.7551
5.7	.7559	.7566	.7574	.7582	.7589	.7597	.7604	.7612	.7619	.7627
5.8	.7634	.7642	.7649	.7657	.7664	.7672	.7679	.7686	.7694	.7701
5.9	.7709	.7716	.7723	.7731	.7738	.7745	.7752	.7760	.7767	.7774
6.0	.7782	.7789	.7796	.7803	.7810	.7818	.7825	.7832	.7839	.7846
6.1	.7853	.7860	.7868	.7875	.7882	.7889	.7896	.7903	.7910	.7917
6.2	.7924	.7931	.7938	.7945	.7952	.7959	.7966	.7973	.7980	.7987
6.3	.7993	.8000	.8007	.8014	.8021	.8028	.8035	.8041	.8048	.8055
6.4	.8062	.8069	.8075	.8082	.8089	.8096	.8102	.8109	.8116	.8122
6.5	.8129	.8136	.8142	.8149	.8156	.8162	.8169	.8176	.8182	.8189
6.6	.8195	.8202	.8209	.8215	.8222	.8228	.8235	.8241	.8248	.8254
6.7	.8261	.8267	.8274	.8280	.8287	.8293	.8299	.8306	.8312	.8319
6.8	.8325	.8331	.8338	.8344	.8351	.8357	.8363	.8370	.8376	.8382
6.9	.8388	.8395	.8401	.8407	.8414	.8420	.8426	.8432	.8439	.8445
7.0	.8451	.8457	.8463	.8470	.8476	.8482	.8488	.8494	.8500	.8506
7.1	.8513	.8519	.8525	.8531	.8537	.8543	.8549	.8555	.8561	.8567
7.2	.8573	.8579	.8585	.8591	.8597	.8603	.8609	.8615	.8621	.8627
7.3	.8633	.8639	.8645	.8651	.8657	.8663	.8669	.8675	.8681	.8686
7.4	.8692	.8698	.8704	.8710	.8716	.8722	.8727	.8733	.8739	.8745
7.5	.8751	.8756	.8762	.8768	.8774	.8779	.8785	.8791	.8797	.8802
7.6	.8808	.8814	.8820	.8825	.8831	.8837	.8842	.8848	.8854	.8859
7.7	.8865	.8871	.8876	.8882	.8887	.8893	.8899	.8904	.8910	.8915
7.8	.8921	.8927	.8932	.8938	.8943	.8949	.8954	.8960	.8965	.8971
7.9	.8976	.8982	.8987	.8993	.8998	.9004	.9009	.9015	.9020	.9025
8.0	.9031	.9036	.9042	.9047	.9053	.9058	.9063	.9069	.9074	.9079
8.1	.9085	.9090	.9096	.9101	.9106	.9112	.9117	.9122	.9128	.9133
8.2	.9138	.9143	.9149	.9154	.9159	.9165	.9170	.9175	.9180	.9186
8.3	.9191	.9196	.9201	.9206	.9212	.9217	.9222	.9227	.9232	.9238
8.4	.9243	.9248	.9253	.9258	.9263	.9269	.9274	.9279	.9284	.9289
8.5	.9294	.9299	.9304	.9309	.9315	.9320	.9325	.9330	.9335	.9340
8.6	.9345	.9350	.9355	.9360	.9365	.9370	.9375	.9380	.9385	.9390
8.7	.9395	.9400	.9405	.9410	.9415	.9420	.9425	.9430	.9435	.9440
8.8	.9445	.9450	.9455	.9460	.9465	.9469	.9474	.9479	.9484	.9489
8.9	.9494	.9499	.9504	.9509	.9513	.9518	.9523	.9528	.9533	.9538
9.0	.9542	.9547	.9552	.9557	.9562	.9566	.9571	.9576	.9581	.9586
9.1	.9590	.9595	.9600	.9605	.9609	.9614	.9619	.9624	.9628	.9633
9.2	.9638	.9643	.9647	.9652	.9657	.9661	.9666	.9671	.9675	.9680
8.3	.9685	.9689	.9694	.9699	.9703	.9708	.9713	.9717	.9722	.9727
9.4	.9731	.9736	.9741	.9745	.9750	.9754	.9759	.9763	.9768	.9773
9.5	.9777	.9782	.9786	.9791	.9795	.9800	.9805	.9809	.9814	.9818
9.6	.9823	.9827	.9832	.9836	.9841	.9845	.9850	.9854	.9859	.9863
9.7	.9868	.9872	.9877	.9881	.9886	.9890	.9894	.9899	.9903	.9908
9.8	.9912	.9917	.9921	.9926	.9930	.9934	.9939	.9943	.9948	.9952
9.9	.9956	.9961	.9965	.9969	.9974	.9978	.9983	.9987	.9991	.9996