99 年公務人員高等考試一級暨二級考試試題

等 別:二級考試
類 科:各類科(組)
科 目:憲法與英文

考試時間:2小時

座號:_____

20110

23010

全一頁

代號:

※注意:(-)禁止使用電子計算器。
(二)不必抄題,作答時請將試題題號及答案依照順序寫在試卷上,於本試題上作答者,不予計分。

 一、我國憲法第4條規定:「中華民國領土,依其固有之疆域,非經國民大會之決議, 不得變更之。」試申論下述之問題:
 (一)我國領土的「固有疆域」解釋為何?(10分)
 (二)關於我國領土的界定,應當由何機關來決定之?並請評論之。(15分)

- 二、我國司法院大法官負有解釋憲法之職權,試問:
 (一請由憲法或相關法律之規定,說明大法官是否擁有行使「暫時處分」之權力?
 (10分)
 (二大法官迄今有無作出承認此權力之解釋,試分析之。(15分)
- 三、英譯中:
 - (-) The most common form of insomnia is learned insomnia, in which a few sleepless nights lead to anxiety about being unable to get to sleep, making it even harder to do so. However long it lasts, insomnia is not a disease in itself but a symptom of another problem, or several problems, whether physical, emotional, or behavioral. $(12 \ 3cm)$
 - (=) Attitudes of respect, modesty and fair play can grow only out of slowly acquired skills that parents teach their children over many years through shared experience and memory. If a child reaches adulthood with recollections only of television, Little League and birthday parties, then that child has little to draw on when a true test of character comes up, say, in a prickly business situation. $(12 \ 3cm)$

- (一在現代化資本與知識密集的產業發展趨勢下,財富與所得分配的集中乃為難以迴避的必然結果。政府的重分配機制是民眾期盼社會公平正義的最後依靠,其中租稅制度尤為關鍵。(13分)
- (二)兩性平權是建立在相互尊重與合作的架構上,而不是女權主義的高漲或兩性間的 對立。只有兩性和諧共處,社會與國家才能安定。(13分)

四、中譯英: