98年公務人員高等考試三級考試試題 代號: 31370 全一頁

類 科:新聞(選試英文)、新聞(選試日文)

科 目:新聞英文

考試時間:2小時 座號:

※注意: (一)禁止使用電子計算器。

(二)不必抄題,作答時請將試題題號及答案依照順序寫在試卷上,於本試題上作答者,不予計分。

- 一、Translate the following expressions from Chinese into English and from English into Chinese: (每小題 3 分共 30 分)
 - (—) Creative Commons
 - (=) Set Top Box
 - (三) Wikipedia
 - (四) Enterovirus
 - (£) Digital Video Broadcasting
 - (六)臺灣公廣集團
 - (七)三聚氰胺
 - (八)國家通訊傳播委員會
 - 仇節能減碳
 - 什黑面琵鷺
- 二、Translate the following paragraphs into Chinese. Be sure to translate everything given. $(30 \, \%)$

We remain a young nation, but in the words of Scripture, the time has come to set aside childish things. The time has come to reaffirm our enduring spirit; to choose our better history; to carry forward that precious gift, that noble idea, passed on from generation to generation: the God-given promise that all are equal, all are free, and all deserve a chance to pursue their full measure of happiness.

In reaffirming the greatness of our nation, we understand that greatness is never a given. It must be earned. Our journey has never been one of shortcuts or settling for less.

It has not been the path for the faint-hearted, for those who prefer leisure over work, or seek only the pleasures of riches and fame.

Rather, it has been the risk-takers, the doers, the makers of things--some celebrated, but more often men and women obscure in their labor--who have carried us up the long, rugged path towards prosperity and freedom.

三、Translate the following paragraphs into English. (40 分)

當媒體成為商品,以獲利為依歸後,爭取收視率與廣告收益成為媒體經營的最高指標。傳統上,電視台節目慣常以年齡族群作為市場區隔的主軸,例如偶像劇鎖定年輕人,本土劇爭取中年以上觀眾群,但是新聞節目如何區隔呢?新聞媒體發現,意識形態是區隔收視市場的主要利器,因此在搶攻收視率的前提下,新聞媒體便不顧媒體為何物,以各據立場的意識形態爭取觀眾,致使挺藍觀眾看某些台,挺綠觀眾看另些台,種下撕裂臺灣的禍因。

至此對抗的政治意識形態便隨著媒體搶佔市場的惡質策略而擴散,結果是意識 形態愈發對立,這在選舉期間達到極致,而在選後繼續撕裂臺灣,而任由媒體撕裂臺灣的結果,最大的輸家是臺灣社會與人民,而最大的贏家則是因收視率不斷飆高,廣告收益滿滿的新聞媒體。